

# Niranjan Nayak Ratnakar

Coordinated Science Laboratory  
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## EDUCATION

*Ph.D. in Electrical and Computer Engineering*  
**University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign**  
GPA : 4.0/4.0

*Expected graduation: August 2006*

**Advisor** : Prof. Ralf Koetter

*Master of Science (M.S.) in Electrical and Computer Engineering*  
**University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign**  
GPA : 4.0/4.0

*October 2003*

**Advisor** : Prof. Ralf Koetter

*Bachelor of Technology (B.Tech.) in Electrical Engineering.*  
**Indian Institute of Technology - Madras, Chennai, India**  
GPA : 9.17/10

*July 2001*

**Rank** : 2 among a graduating class of 91

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## EXPERIENCE AND PROJECTS

1. **Research Assistant** (Advisor: Prof. Ralf Koetter) , *University of Illinois, August 2001 - Present.*

- Designed a network coding scheme for multiple unicasts in networks using linear programming. In order to evaluate the proposed code, I simulated a network-coded system in C.
- Proposed and evaluated (via simulations in C) a decentralized algorithm to achieve minimum-cost multicast using network coding.
- Proposed analytical upper bounds on the performance of Algebraic Soft Decision (ASD) decoding algorithm for Reed-Solomon codes. Used the upper bounds to optimize the parameters of the ASD algorithm. Performed extensive simulations in C to demonstrate the tightness of the proposed bounds.

2. **Summer Intern** , *NEC Labs, Princeton, NJ, 2005.*

- Investigated the application of network coding to the problem of distributed data storage.

3. **Summer Intern** (Advisor: Dr. Gerhard Kramer) , *Bell Labs, Lucent Technologies, Murray Hill, NJ, 2004.*

- Characterized the multicast capacity of deterministic relay networks with no interference.
- Proved the sub-optimality of separation between network coding and channel coding for the same networks as above.

4. **Summer Intern**, *IBM Research Labs, New Delhi, 2000.*

- Contributed to the implementation of an advanced fingerprint identification system.

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## SELECTED COURSE WORK

Communications - II, Wireless Communication I, Wireless Communication II, Digital Signal Processing, Coding Theory, Advanced Coding Theory

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## PUBLICATIONS

### Journal

1. N. Ratnakar, G. Kramer, "On the Achievability of the Multicast Capacity of Acyclic, Deterministic Relay Networks with No Interference" *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, 52(6), pp 2425-2432, Jun. 2006.
2. D. S. Lun, N. Ratnakar, M. Medard, R. Koetter, D. R. Karger, T. Ho, and E. Ahmed, "Minimum-Cost Multicast over Coded Packet Networks" *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, 52(6), pp 2608 - 2623, Jun. 2006.
3. N. Ratnakar, R. Koetter, "Exponential Error Bounds for Algebraic Soft-Decision Decoding of Reed Solomon Codes", *IEEE Transactions on Information Theory*, 51(11), pp 3899-3917, Nov. 2005.

### Conference

1. D. Traskov, N. Ratnakar, D. S. Lun, R. Koetter, and M. Medard, "Network Coding for Multiple Unicasts: An Approach based on Linear Optimization" submitted to *Intl. Symposium on Information Thy., Seattle, 2006*
2. N. Ratnakar, D. Traskov, R. Koetter, "Approaches to Network Coding for Multiple Unicasts" *Proc. of Intl. Zurich Seminar on Communications, Zurich, 2006*
3. N. Ratnakar, G. Kramer, "On the Separation of Channel and Network Coding in Aref Networks" *Proc. of Intl. Symposium on Information Thy., Adelaide, Australia, 2005*
4. K. Bhattad, N. Ratnakar, R. Koetter, K. Narayanan, "Minimal Network Coding for Multicast" *Proc. of Intl. Symposium on Information Thy., Adelaide, Australia, 2005*
5. S. Deb, M. Effros, T. Ho, D. R. Karger, R. Koetter, D. S. Lun, M. Medard, and N. Ratnakar, "Network Coding for Wireless Applications: A Brief Tutorial" *Proc. Intl. Workshop on Wireless Ad-hoc Networks (IWWAN), May 2005*
6. N. Ratnakar, G. Kramer, "The Multicast Capacity of Acyclic, Deterministic, Relay Networks with no Interference" *Proceedings of NetCod, Riva Del Garda, Italy, 2005*
7. D. S. Lun, N. Ratnakar, R. Koetter, M. Medard, E. Ahmed, and H. Lee, "Achieving Minimum-Cost Multicast: A Decentralized Approach Based on Network Coding" *Proc. of INFOCOM, Miami, 2005*
8. N. Ratnakar, R. Koetter, "Exponential Error Bounds for Algebraic Soft-Decision Decoding of Reed Solomon Codes", *Proc. of Intl. Symposium on Information Thy., Chicago, 2004*
9. N. Ratnakar, R. Koetter, "A Chernoff type error bound for Algebraic Soft-Decision Decoding of Reed Solomon codes", *Proc. of the Thirty-Sixth Asilomar Conference on Signals, Systems and Computers, Aug. 2002*

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## HONORS

- Received the Motorola Fellowship (for excellence in research in the field of communications) for 2005-2006.
- Received the Vodafone Fellowship (for excellence in research in the field of wireless research) for 2003-2005.
- Ranked 2/91 in the graduating class of 2001 at IIT-Madras.
- Ranked in top 0.4 % in the Indian Institute of Technology - Joint Entrance Exam (IIT-JEE).

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## MISCELLANEOUS

- Computer Skills: C, Mathematica, Matlab, Scilab, L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X
  - Branch Councilor, Electrical Engineering at Indian Institute of Technology-Madras July-2000 to May-2001
  - Representative of Students Council at Indian Institute of Technology-Madras July-2000 to May-2001
  - Citizenship and current visa status: Indian ; F1 (Student)
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